

Fresh Voices: The United States and Europe in a New Age
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Brief Biographies of Participants

Urban Ahlin was appointed Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the Swedish Parliament in 2002 after serving on the Committee since 1995. He is also a member of the Advisory Council on Foreign Affairs of Sweden and of the War Delegation of the Parliament of Sweden. He was elected Chairman of the Social Democratic Party's local organization in Mariestad in 1991, and served in that capacity until 1999 when he became the Deputy Secretary General of the Social Democratic Party. Mr. Ahlin became a member of the Swedish Parliament in 1994. That same year, he became a member of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, and in 2000 he became Chairman of the Socialist Group of the Assembly. He has a Master of Science degree from the University of Karlstad.

Eric Alterman is Professor of English at Brooklyn College of the City University of New York, media columnist for *The Nation*, the "Altercation" weblogger for MSNBC.com, and a senior fellow at the Center for American Progress, where he writes and edits the "Think Again" column. Mr. Alterman is the author of many national bestsellers. His newest book is *When Presidents Lie: A History of Deception and its Consequences*, (September, 2004). His *Sound & Fury: The Making of the Punditocracy* (1992, 2000), won the 1992 George Orwell Award and his *It Ain't No Sin to be Glad You're Alive: The Promise of Bruce Springsteen* (1999, 2001), won the 1999 Stephen Crane Literary Award. A Senior Fellow of the World Policy Institute at New School University, and former Adjunct Professor of Journalism at NYU and Columbia, Alterman received his B.A. in History and Government from Cornell, his M.A. in International Relations from Yale, and his Ph.D. in US History from Stanford.

Maurits Berger is a Senior Fellow at the Netherlands Institute of International Relations, in Clingendael. Before joining NIIR-Clingendael in 2003, he worked as an attorney in Amsterdam. Through various engagements and during his work as a researcher in the region of the Middle East, Mr. Berger has specialized in Islamic law, Middle East Politics, Islam in Europe, Islam and democracy, as well as US, EU policy vis-à-vis the Arab world. He wrote his PhD thesis on "Public policy and contemporary Egyptian family law." Mr. Berger is the author of many articles including: "Regulating tolerance: protecting Egypt's minorities", "Apostasy and public policy in contemporary Egypt: An evaluation of recent cases of Egypt's highest courts," and "Legal Pluralism in the Arab World." He holds a LL.M. degree in law and an MA in Arabic Studies from the University of Utrecht.

Marcin Bosacki is the head of the international desk for "Gazeta Wyborcza," created on the eve of the parliamentary elections in 1989 and the first independent newspaper in Poland. Mr. Bosacki started his career with "Gazeta Wyborcza" in 1991, first as a

journalist then editor of Poznan metro section. From 1992 to 1993 he was the managing editor of the Poznan office and in 1993 he began working as an editor for the national and international desks of the national editorial office in Warsaw. Between 1986 and 1989 he was an editor of underground student bulletins in Poznan and an activist of SKOS (Student Social Resistance Centres) and NZS (Independent Student Association). In 1994 he received an award from the Polish Journalists' Association for his story "*Panstwo Elektromis.*" He is also an author of "*Podziemie w Cegielskim 1981-1989.*" Mr. Bosacki graduated from the Faculty of History of Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan and in the fall of 1991 he received a Fellowship from Rutgers University.

Norbert Both has served as the speechwriter to the Netherlands Minister of Foreign Affairs since 2003. He joined the Dutch diplomatic service in 1998, and was posted in Berlin, where he worked at the German Foreign Ministry as an exchange diplomat. Mr. Both is interested in varied aspects of international relations and is frequently consulted by international journalists and academics for his views on developments in the Netherlands and Europe with regard to integration and other contemporary topics. Previously, he worked and studied in the United Kingdom, where he earned a Master's degree with distinction in International Studies and a PhD in politics from the University of Sheffield. Mr. Both is the co-author of "Srebrenica. Record of a War Crime". He was born in Malawi, and has studied and lived in the Netherlands, France, Germany and the United Kingdom.

Josef Braml is a Researcher at the German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik SWP). Prior to that, Dr. Braml was a Project Leader at the Congressional Staffers Program at the Aspen Institute in Berlin. He was also a Visiting Scholar at the German-American Center and a consultant at the World Bank. Between 1998 and 1999, Dr. Braml was a Guest Scholar at the Brookings Institution and, prior to that a Congressional Fellow working in the legislative staff of the U.S. House of Representatives. His area of expertise is domestic determinants of U.S. foreign policy. Dr. Braml has written among other subjects on the domestic debate on security versus civil liberties in the U.S. and its implications for international relations; religious and ideological roots of current U.S. views on domestic and world order; reorganization of homeland security and its impact on domestic and foreign policy. He holds a Ph.D. degree from the University of Passau.

Esther Brimmer is Deputy Director and Director of Research at the Center for Transatlantic Relations at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at The Johns Hopkins University. From 1999-2001 she was a Member of the Office of Policy Planning at the U.S. Department of State. She also served as a Senior Associate at the Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict and as a Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs. She has worked for the Democratic Study Group in the U.S. House of Representatives and for the management consultancy firm McKinsey & Company. She wrote a monograph on "The United States, the European Union and International Human Rights Issues" as well as other articles and book chapters on international security issues. She was the editor for four of the Center's edited volumes, *Transforming Homeland Security: U.S. and Domestic European Approaches*; *The Strategic Implications of European Union Enlargement*; *The EU's Search for a Strategic Role: ESDP and Its Implications for Transatlantic Relations*; and *The*

European Union Constitutional Treaty: A Guide for Americans. She received her D.Phil. (Ph.D.) and master's degrees in international relations from the University of Oxford.

William Burns is Deputy Chief of Staff to Illinois Senate President Emil Jones Jr. In that capacity, he develops and monitors legislation for the Senate Democratic Caucus on a host of issues and assists the Senate President in managing the legislative actions on the Senate floor and in committees. Prior to working for Senate President Emil Jones, Mr. Burns was the vice president of program and field offices of the Chicago Urban League where he spearheaded the Chicago Urban League's voting rights/redistricting efforts, managed the League's day-to-day programmatic activities, and coordinated the League's public policy initiatives. Mr. Burns attended the University of Chicago where he earned his bachelor's and master's degrees. In 2005, he was named one of America's 30 leaders of the future by Ebony Magazine and in 2001 he was named an American Marshall Memorial Fellow of the German Marshall Fund of the United States.

Philippe Le Corre is an advisor to the French Minister of Defense. Until 2003, he worked as a journalist in Asia and then in London for various French, British, and American media companies. Subsequently he worked as a Research Associate at the Weatherhead Center at Harvard University. Mr. Le Corre is the author of many works on China, including *Quand la Chine va au marché* and an insightful observer of Tony Blair's Great Britain. His most recent book is *Tony Blair, les rendez-vous manqués*. Mr. Le Corre is also a regular contributor on these subjects in the French and international press, such as *TV5, RFI, BBC, and Wall Street Journal*.

Ignacio Cosido has served as Senator of Palencia in the VIII Spanish Legislature since April 2004 and is a member of Sub-Committee on equal participation of women and men in decision-making and the Committee on Economic Affairs and Development in the Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly. Prior to that, he was the Chief of Cabinet, to the Director General of Civil Guard from May 1996 until April 2004. Mr. Cosido has also served as Advisor to the Parliamentary Popular Group at the national Parliament in Defence and International Relationships, in which position he worked until May 1996. In 1988, he became a founding member of Strategic Studies Group (GEES). Mr. Cosido holds a degree in Politics and is a Doctor of Contemporary History. He is also a lecturer of Defense Economics at the Gutierrez Mellado Institute and the author of many articles and two books: "*The military service in the 90s*" and "*The expense in defense in Spain: 1982-1992.*"

Michael Dino is a Senior Policy Advisor for Municipal Representation, Public Policy and Lobbying, and Appropriations in Denver, Colorado. He works extensively with private sector clients who conduct business with government entities. Mr. Dino focuses on procurement and business development activities, networking and relationship building, and crisis management. As a former senior aide to Denver Mayor Wellington Webb, Mr. Dino monitored intergovernmental and political affairs, as well as transportation policy issues. Mr. Dino is also a political campaign expert having been a top executive or advisor in local, state and national campaigns. In 2004, he was the campaign chair for Denver's mayor, John Hickenlooper. Mr. Dino is also the recipient of numerous awards, among which: "*Top Eight Outstanding People in Denver,*" "*Top 40*

People Under 40 Years of Age in Denver,” and “*Top 25 Most Powerful People in Denver.*” He received an MBA from University of Colorado.

Ivan Eland is Senior Fellow and Director of the Center on Peace & Liberty at The Independent Institute and Assistant Editor of *The Independent Review*. He has been Director of Defense Policy Studies at the Cato Institute and Principal Defense Analyst at the Congressional Budget Office. Dr. Eland has also testified on the military and financial aspects of NATO expansion before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and CIA oversight before the House Government Reform Committee. Dr. Eland is the author of *The Efficacy of Economic Sanctions as a Foreign Policy Tool*, a contributor to numerous volumes, and the author of forty-five in-depth studies on national security issues. Dr. Eland’s popular writings have appeared in such publications as the *Los Angeles Times*, *USA Today*, *San Diego Union-Tribune*, and *Washington Post*. Dr. Eland is a graduate of Iowa State University and received an M.B.A. in applied economics and Ph.D. in national security policy from George Washington University.

Oscar Elía Mañú is an analyst at Grupo de Estudios Estratégicos-GEES (Strategic Studies Group, Madrid) and a research fellow at the Instituto Empresa y Humanismo at the University of Navarra. Since 2006, Mr. Elía has also served as a contributor to the Fundacion para el Analisis y los Estudios Sociales (FAES) in Madrid. He is the author of numerous articles and a teacher of the History of Thought (Liceo Europa School). Mr. Elía holds a graduate degree in Philosophy from the University of Navarra and a postgraduate degree in Peace, Security and Defense studies.

Michael R. Enright serves as First Deputy Mayor to Baltimore Mayor Martin J. O'Malley. Mr. Enright has been the principal architect behind the creation of the CitiStat program, an internationally recognized, data-driven analytical approach to the management of municipal government. Prior to his tenure in the O'Malley Administration, Mr. Enright served as legislative director to United States Congressman Benjamin Cardin (D-MD). He also served as the Congressman's top advisor on trade, business, defense, environmental, and transportation issues. Between 1991 and 1998, Mr. Enright served as Maryland Attorney General J. Joseph Curran's executive assistant. He has also worked as a newspaper reporter and freelancer for several Maryland newspapers, including *the Baltimore Sun* and a wire service syndicated by the *New York Times*. Mr. Enright received his Master's Degree in Public Administration from Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government.

Markus Guenther is the Washington Bureau Chief of the *Westdeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung* (WAZ), the biggest regional newspaper in Germany and also reports for its partner newspapers, such as the *Kölner Stadt-Anzeiger* and *Stuttgarter Nachrichten*. He covers the White House and American politics. His first assignment for WAZ was in 1995 as Brussels Bureau chief, covering mainly the European Union and NATO. He has also worked as a staff reporter with *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*. For his reporting he won the Europe Prize of the Hanns Seidel Foundation, the German-American journalism prize of the German Foreign Ministry and numerous other prizes. He is an alumnus of the Konrad Adenauer foundation and of the Arthur F. Burns fellowship, an exchange program for young German and American reporters that brought him to California in 1993, where he worked for the *Los Angeles Times*. He studied History and Political

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Catherine Guicherd is a Visiting Fellow at the International Peace Academy. She joined IPA in September 2005, on secondment from the French Ministry of Defense. Prior to this, Dr. Guicherd worked as an exchange staff at the UK Ministry of Defense, covering issues related to the development of the European Security and Defense Policy and UN peacekeeping. In the past she has also worked at NATO Parliamentary Assembly in Brussels, and as Second Deputy to the Secretary General of NATO. She spent part of 2001 and 2002 on a sabbatical year in Berlin, working successively on the EU's policy towards its eastern neighbors at the Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik and on terrorism at the German Ministry of Interior. Dr. Guicherd received her Ph.D. in political science from the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva. She is the author of a book on the Catholic Church and nuclear deterrence, and of several articles on arms control, French security policy, the EU's Foreign and Security Policy, and humanitarian intervention.

Daniel Hamilton is the Richard von Weizsaecker Professor and Director of the Center for Transatlantic Relations at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), Johns Hopkins University. He also serves as Executive Director of the American Consortium for EU Studies (ACES), a five-university partnership designated by the European Commission as the EU Center of Excellence Washington DC. He is principal advisor to the Congressional Caucus on the EU and leads the international policy work of the newly designated Homeland Security National Center of Excellence led by Johns Hopkins. He has served as U.S. Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs; U.S. Special Coordinator for Southeast European Stabilization; and Associate Director of the Policy Planning Staff. He was Senior Associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Deputy Director of the Aspen Institute Berlin. He is a member of various foundation boards and international affairs institutions, and author or editor of many works, including *Transatlantic Homeland Security*; *Deep Integration: How Transatlantic Markets are Leading Globalization*; and *Transatlantic Transformations: Equipping NATO for the 21st Century*. He has a Ph.D. in American Foreign Policy from Johns Hopkins SAIS.

Jon Haveman is a Research Fellow and Program Director of Economy at the Policy Institute of California. His expertise includes International Trade Policy, International Economic Development, and International Trade Infrastructure. Dr. Haveman has served as an Economist for the Bureau of Economics in the Federal Trade Commission, Assistant Professor of Economics at Purdue University, and as an Economist for the President's Council of Economic Advisors. He holds an M.S. and Ph.D. degree in Economics from the University of Michigan.

Dennis R. Hoover is Vice President for Research and Publications at the Institute for Global Engagement. He serves as executive director of the Council on Faith & International Affairs (CFIA), and is editor of CFIA's journal, *The Review of Faith &*

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Jim Humrichouse is President of Pinnacle Technical Resources, Inc., an IT services and solutions firm specializing in consulting, software development, and vendor management for Fortune 500 clientele. Prior to joining Pinnacle, Mr. Humrichouse was a member of McKinsey & Company's Dallas office, where he focused on corporate finance and strategy with an emphasis on the energy sector. He also spent time as an investment banker with Kidder Peabody and Barclays Bank, focusing on cross-border mergers and acquisitions, bankruptcies and financial restructurings. Mr. Humrichouse received his MBA from the Harvard Business School and a BBA in Finance from The University of Texas at Austin's Honors Business Program.

Chantal de Jonge Oudraat is Senior Fellow at the Center for Transatlantic Relations, Paul H. Nitze School of International Studies, Johns Hopkins University. She is also an Adjunct Professor at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University and Vice-President of Women in International Security (WIIS). She was a Robert Bosch Foundation Research Scholar at the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS) in 2002 and has served in research positions at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Washington D. C (1998-2002); the Belfer Centre for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University (1994-1998); and the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) (1981-1994). Her research focuses on international organizations, arms control, peacekeeping, use of force, economic sanctions and U.S.-European relations. She is the co-editor of *Managing Global Issues: Lessons Learned* (2001) and the author of many book chapters and articles. She received her Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of Paris II (Panthéon) and is a Dutch national.

Riina Kionka is the Head of Unit in the European Union's Directorate responsible for Transatlantic Relations in Brussels. Most recently, she was Ambassador of Estonia to Germany. Before taking over in Berlin, Dr. Kionka served as the Political Director of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Estonia, after she had established and directed the policy planning staff of the MFA. She has also worked as an analyst at the Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty Research Institute and has taught at Queens College (CUNY) and Michigan State University. She has contributed commentary and analysis to numerous publications including *The International Herald Tribune*, *the Wall Street Journal Europe*, *the New York Times*, *the Los Angeles Times*, and *the Economist Intelligence Unit*, and is the author of many book chapters. She holds an M.A. and a Certificate of Completion from Columbia's Harriman Institute for Advanced Study of the Soviet Union.

Lousewies van der Laan is a member of the Dutch Parliament and serves as the deputy parliamentary Leader of D66 and its spokeswoman on justice, police, terrorism, foreign affairs, Europe and development cooperation. In 2005 she founded and presided over the Foundation for a Better Europe, which ran the YES campaign in the referendum in the Netherlands on the European Constitution. In June 1999 Lousewies van der Laan was elected to the European Parliament, as leader of the Dutch social-liberal party, Democrats 66 (D66), where she also served as Vice-President of the European Liberal Democrat and Radical party. Prior to that, she worked at the European Commission, as a member of the cabinet of Foreign Affairs Commissioner Hans van den Broek, where, two years later, she became Commissioner van den Broek's spokeswoman. Ms. Van der Laan holds a Masters of Law degree from the University of Leiden, and a post-graduate degree in International Economic Relations from the Johns Hopkins University-SAIS in Bologna (Italy) and is the author of many articles.

Katrien Maes is the Program Coordinator at the Center for Transatlantic Relations. She joined the Center in January 2002. Prior to this position, she worked at Discovery Networks International (Discovery Channel). From 1997-1999, she taught high school students with the CLOSE UP Foundation based in Washington, DC. Ms. Maes studied law in Belgium at the University of Ghent and the Catholic University of Leuven in the early 1990s. She has a BA from James Madison College at Michigan State University where she majored in International Relations with a specialization in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Jean-Luc Marret is a Research Fellow at the Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique, Paris, and Associate Professor at the Special Military School of Saint-Cyr focusing on US foreign policy (actors, methods, decision making process), "war" against terrorism and radical Islamism. He is also a lecturer at University Paris XIII and at the University Marne-la-Vallee. Dr. Marret holds a PhD in Political Science from Paris II University, and a DEA in Political Science and International Security, Grenoble II-Lyon III Universities, 1991. He is a well-published security researcher and academic in the areas of international security, and political violence, Terrorism, Anti-terrorism, RNBC, Radical Muslims and Jihadist Networks, Conflict Resolution, NGOs, Civil wars, etc. Recently he edited *Les fabriques du Jihad*, published by Presses universitaires de France.

Christoph von Marschall is the US correspondent and Washington Bureau Chief for *Der Tagesspiegel* (Berlin). Prior to his Washington posting he was Chief Editor of the "Opinion" page and until March 2005 Vice chairman of the Berlin Press Club. Dr. von Marschall was the winner of the German-American Commentary Award in 2002. He started his journalist career in 1989 at the *Sueddeutsche Zeitung* and was their correspondent in Hungary, Romania and Bulgaria. He holds a Phd in Eastern European history from the Albert Ludwigs University in Freiburg.

David Masci is a senior research fellow at the Pew Forum on Religion & Public Life, where he is the in-house expert on church-state issues. In this capacity, Mr. Masci conducts research and writing, and gives public presentations and media interviews on various religion and law topics. Before joining the Forum, Mr. Masci worked for 14 years as a journalist for Congressional Quarterly, writing for many of the company's publications, including *The Daily Monitor*, *CQ Weekly* and, most recently, *The CQ*

Researcher. His work has been published in *The Washington Post*, *The Boston Globe*, the *Los Angeles Times* and a host of other national and regional newspapers. Mr. Masci earned a B.A. in Medieval History, *magna cum laude*, from Syracuse University, and a J.D. from The George Washington University Law School.

Jedediah Purdy is Assistant Professor of law at Duke Law School. He teaches in the areas of property, constitutional law, and environmental law. His other areas of teaching and research interest include comparative law, intellectual property, international law, and intellectual history/political theory and law. Before joining the Duke faculty, Mr. Purdy clerked for the Honorable Pierre N. Leval, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, in New York City, and was a fellow at the Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard Law School and the New America Foundation in Washington, D.C. He is the author of many essays and articles published in *The Atlantic Monthly*, *The New York Times Op-Ed Page* and *Book Review*, *The American Prospect*, and *Die Zeit*. Some of his forthcoming publications include *A Freedom-Promoting Approach to Property*; *The American Transformation of Waste Doctrine*; *The Ethics of Empire, Again*; and *The Limits of Courage and Principle*. He received his J.D. degree from Yale Law School.

Romesh Ratnesar is the World editor for *TIME*. Since joining *TIME* in 1997 he has written more than 20 cover stories for the U.S. and international editions. With Michael Weisskopf, Ratnesar won the 2004 National Headliner Award for Magazine Reporting for *TIME*'s 2003 Person of the Year story on the American soldier. Ratnesar and Weisskopf also won the New York Press Club's awards for feature writing in 2004 and spot news reporting in 2003. Ratnesar spent two years in London as a writer for *TIME*'s European magazine and has reported from Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Israel, India, Paris, Brussels, Bilbao, Prague, the Hague and the Persian Gulf. Prior to joining *TIME*, Ratnesar was a reporter-researcher at the *New Republic*, for which he continues to write occasionally. He has also written for *Slate*, *Legal Affairs*, *Lingua Franca*, *the Washington Monthly*, *Mother Jones* and *The Washington Post*. Mr. Ratnesar received a B.A. and M.A. in history from Stanford University. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

Gregory Rodriguez is an Irvine Senior Fellow at the New America Foundation. He has written widely on issues of race, immigration, ethnicity, politics and America's changing demographics in such leading publications as *The New York Times*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Economist*, *The Washington Post*, and *the Los Angeles Times*, where he is a contributing editor. The *Economist* has praised him for "decisively changing the understanding of the Latino experience in the United States," and *Esquire Magazine* recently listed him among the "Best and Brightest" Americans under 40 who will revolutionize the way we think. His essay "Mongrel America," which first appeared in *The Atlantic Monthly*, was included in "The Best American Political Writing of 2003." The author of two groundbreaking studies, *The Emerging Latino Middle Class* (1996) and *From Newcomers to New Americans: The Successful Integration of Immigrants into American Society* (1999), Mr. Rodriguez is currently at work on a major book on how contemporary Mexican immigration will change the way Americans view race.

Jessica Rothenberg-Aalami is a research scholar with the Berkeley Roundtable on the International Economy where she coordinates the efforts of the Innovation Alliance between Silicon Valley, Denmark and Finland. Her research focuses on global production and innovation networks, outsourcing/offshoring, and regional development. She also runs the Informal Economy Network working group of the Center for Responsible Business, Haas School of Business at UC Berkeley, directing efforts on information communication technologies for emerging economies (ICT4B+), social economic impact assessments, gender and development and global corporate citizenship. She also consults major IT companies on their global business activities and their strategy. She is currently working on a book and writes articles on a variety of topics. She holds a PhD in Economic Geography, an MA in International Studies and a Master's Certificate in Business Administration and Management.

Vance Serchuk is a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute. He studies international organizations (including the UN and World Bank), and the overlap between strategic studies (U.S. defense policy, the American military, the global war on terrorism) and economic development policy, particularly post-conflict reconstruction in Afghanistan and Iraq. Prior to working at the AEI, Mr. Serchuk was a consultant at the Project for the New American Century and a Fulbright Scholar. He earned an A.B. in History from Princeton University.

Nabil Taouati works in the Internal Market division of the Department of European Integration in the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He is a member of the Governing Council of the Socialist Party's (PvdA) Amsterdam section. Dr. Taouati is also the founder of Lux Voor, a political movement created in 2005 by a group of professionals. Lux Voor is anchored in a progressive liberal political tradition but aimed at cutting across existing political divisions. Dr. Taouati holds a degree in Business Administration from the Erasmus University in Rotterdam, the Netherlands and has also studied at the University of Leiden and at the Institute for International Relations, Clingendael. In 1999, he received the Civiltate prize of the Erasmus University awarded in recognition of his work at the Community level.

Michael Tomasky is Executive Director of *The American Prospect*. He was previously a senior political columnist and contributing editor at *New York* magazine. He has also worked as an editor and writer at *The Village Voice* and *The New York Observer*. He is author of two books, *Left for Dead: The Life, Death, and the Possible Resurrection of Progressive Politics in America* (1995), and *Hillary's Turn*, an account of the New York Senate race of 2000 (2001). He has also published in *The New York Review of Books*, *Harper's*, *The New York Times Book Review* and *The Washington Post*, and was recently a Shorenstein Fellow at Harvard. He is the author of a weekly Web column and feature articles in *The Prospect*.

Nina Vaca is the founder, CEO, and Chair of Pinnacle, an information technology services provider to the Fortune 500. Today, Pinnacle is a national provider of flexible staffing and solutions in the telecommunications, financial services, health care, and other industries. In both 2003 and 2004, Ms. Vaca was honored as the National Hispanic Business Woman of the Year by the USHCC; and was additionally recognized as one of 14 outstanding woman entrepreneurs nationwide by the Women's Business Enterprise

National Council. Ms. Vaca was also selected to represent the United States abroad as a German Marshall Memorial Fellow, a program designed to introduce the next generation of Western European and U.S. leaders to one another and to reinforce the transatlantic relationship. In 2004, Ms. Vaca was nominated for Ernst & Young's prestigious Entrepreneur-of-the-Year award. Ms. Vaca graduated from Texas State University with a B.A. in Speech Communications and Business Administration. She has also completed advanced management programs at Northwestern University's J.L. Kellogg School of Management and The University of Texas' McCombs School of Business.

Shailesh Vara is the MP for North West Cambridgeshire, elected to the House of Commons at the General Election in May 2005. He has been involved with the Conservative Party since the late 1980's and has held various posts at local, regional and national levels. Between 2001 and the Election in 2005, Mr. Vara was a Vice Chairman of the Conservative Party with a broad range of responsibilities which included advising Michael Howard, deputizing for the Party Chairman, a Party spokesman with the media, and looking after Conservative Future. Since 1998, he has been a Vice President of the Small Business Bureau. Mr. Vara was educated at Aylesbury Grammar School and Brunel University. After qualifying as a solicitor, he worked in the City and the West End of London and worked in Hong Kong for the period 1989-90.

Caspar Veldkamp is the counselor for political affairs at the Royal Netherlands Embassy in Washington, DC, since July 2002. He has served as the private secretary to the State Secretary for European Affairs of the Netherlands from 1998 to July 2002. Prior to that, he worked on various topics at the Netherlands ministry of foreign affairs in The Hague and was posted to his country's embassy in Warsaw, Poland, from 1995 to 1997. Mr. Veldkamp has also worked on European affairs at the ministry of foreign affairs in The Hague and accompanied the Dutch prime minister and foreign minister to various bilateral meetings with European counterparts. Mr. Veldkamp served as a reserve officer in the Royal Netherlands Navy and has worked as an aide to US Senator Richard G. Lugar (R-IN). Mr. Veldkamp studied economics and public administration at Erasmus University and Leiden University in the Netherlands and did graduate studies at Indiana University and Georgetown University in the US.

Michael Wyganowski is Executive Director at the Center for European Policy Analysis, where he oversees the center's communication strategy targeting key audiences in the United States and Europe and conducts original research and writing on current issues in European affairs. Prior to joining CEPA, Mr. Wyganowski served as International Consultant working with the State Department and National Defense University. From 1990 to 2004 Wyganowski was a diplomat with the Polish Foreign Service. He has an extensive knowledge and experience in issues pertaining to transatlantic relations, security, arms control and bilateral Polish-American relations. Wyganowski holds a Master's Degree in History from the Warsaw University. He has also studied at Stanford and Oxford Universities and completed courses at the Polish Institute of International Relations and NATO's School at Oberammergau.