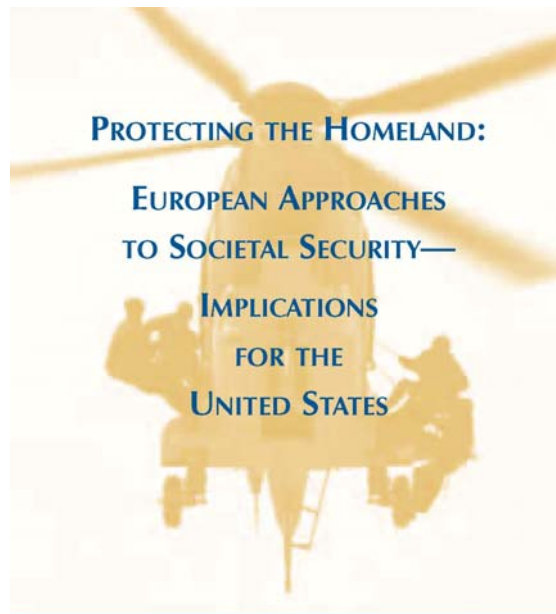




CENTER FOR TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS



Edited by Daniel S. Hamilton, Bengt Sundelius and Jesper Grönvall

For decades a number of European nations have based their defense on their independent capacity to mobilize their society and protect their homeland against external threat. This volume examines how these countries have developed and transformed concepts such as “total defense” and “societal security” to today’s security challenges, and explores lessons they may hold for U.S. homeland security and transatlantic cooperation. An introductory essay explores evolving notions of “total defense” and “societal security” in Europe. This is followed by five country case studies of total defense and societal security systems in Sweden, Finland, Norway, Switzerland and Austria. The volume concludes with a critique and recommendations for the United States and transatlantic cooperation. It features contributions by: Jesper Grönvall, Stein Hendriksen, Thomas Pankratz, Axel Hagelstam, Jan-Philipp Kessler, Anu Sallinen, Daniel Hamilton, Jan Metzger and Bengt Sundelius.

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