

Five Dimensions of Homeland and International Security

About the Authors

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Audrey Kurth Cronin is Director of Studies for the Changing Character of War Programme at Oxford University, with expertise in terrorism, irregular warfare, strategy and policy. She came to Oxford in September 2005 from the U.S. National War College, where she was Professor of Strategy. Before that, Dr. Cronin was Specialist in Terrorism at the Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, where she advised Member of Congress on terrorism and counterterrorism. She has taught at several top universities including Columbia and Georgetown, where her long-standing graduate course on terrorism was featured in the *New York Times* shortly after 9/11. In addition to her academic expertise, she has served periodically in the U.S. government, including positions in the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Office of the Secretary of the Navy, and the U.S. Embassy in Moscow. At Oxford, Dr. Cronin is writing a book entitled *How Terrorism Ends: Lessons from the Decline and Demise of Terrorist Groups*. She has a longstanding interest in the question of how conflicts end and wrote her first book on the negotiations over Austria following the Second World War (*Great Power Politics and the Struggle over Austria, 1945-1955*). Dr. Cronin graduated *summa cum laude* from Princeton University and held a postdoctoral fellowship at Harvard University. She was a Marshall Scholar at Oxford University, where she captained the first women's rowing team at St.

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Lawrence Korb is a Senior Fellow at the Center for American Progress and a Senior Advisor to the Center for Defense Information. Prior to joining the Center, he was a Senior Fellow and Director of National Security Studies at the Council on Foreign Relations. From July 1998 to October 2002, he was Council Vice President, Director of Studies, and holder of the Maurice Greenberg Chair. Prior to joining the Council, Mr. Korb served as Director of the Center for Public Policy Education and Senior Fellow in the Foreign Policy Studies Program at the Brookings Institution, Dean of the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs at the University of Pittsburgh, and Vice President of Corporate Operations at the Raytheon Company. Mr. Korb Served as Assistant Secretary of Defense (Manpower, Reserve Affairs, Installations and Logistics) from 1981 through 1985. In that position, he administered about 70 percent of the Defense budget. For his service in that position, he was awarded the Department of Defense's medal for Distinguished Public Service. Dr. Korb served on active duty for four years as a Naval Flight Officer, and retired from the Naval Reserve with the rank of Captain.

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Jennifer Machado

Currently working as an independent contractor, Jennifer Machado holds a Master's of International Policy Studies from the Monterey Institute of International Studies. She has a Certificate of Nonproliferation Studies and a background in terrorism issues. She served as an Intelligence Analyst for the California Office of Homeland Security at the California State Terrorism Threat Assessment Center. Prior to that, she was a Fellow with the National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START), part of the Homeland Security Center of Excellence for Behavioral and Social Research on Terrorism and Counter-terrorism.

Tamara Makarenko is an internationally recognized authority on the interaction between organized crime and terrorism. Her expertise was primarily gained from conducting field research in emerging economies, conflict and post-conflict environments. She has direct experience investigating related issues including: the structure of criminal and terrorist networks with a focus on financial sources, smuggling networks (i.e. arms and narcotics), arms trafficking and weapons proliferation, dual use technologies, and related political corruption. In addition to publishing in academic and professional journals, she regularly briefs and advises corporate boardrooms, senior government and security officials. Dr Makarenko graduated with a B.A. (Honours) in Political and Strategic Studies in Canada, followed by a Master's Degree in

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Robert Quartel serves as Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, and Founder of FreightDesk Technologies. Mr. Quartel is a former U.S. Federal Maritime Commissioner, and is an internationally recognized expert in maritime and national transportation policy. From 1992-1994, he served as President of the U.S. Shipbuilding Consortium and later served as President of the Jones Act Reform Coalition. In October 2001 Mr. Quartel developed a concept for profiling international container cargoes (“Pushing the Border Out”) before they moved onto ships for transport to the United States.

Sir David Omand GCB was the first holder in 2002 of the post of UK Security and Intelligence Coordinator, exercising overall direction on behalf of the Prime Minister of the national counter-terrorism strategy and building national resilience (“homeland security”) and with responsibility for the health of the UK’s intelligence community including holding the budget for the UK’s three secret Intelligence Agencies. He also acted as the Government’s chief crisis manager for civil contingencies. Before that he was Permanent Secretary of the Home Office, having previously been Director of the Government Communications Headquarters (GCHQ), the UK’s Sigint agency. He spent much of his earlier career in the Ministry of Defence, including as Deputy Secretary for Policy, as Under Secretary in charge of the defence programme, and as Principal Private Secretary to the Secretary of State. He served for three years in Brussels on loan to the Diplomatic Service as Defence Counsellor to NATO. He was particularly concerned in MOD with the reshaping of the long term equipment programme, for the British military contribution in restoring peace in the former Yugoslavia and for the recasting of British nuclear deterrence policy at the end of the Cold War. He served for seven years on the UK’s Joint Intelligence Committee. He retired in April 2005. He is a visiting Professor at the War Studies Department of King’s College, London. He is a Companion of the Chartered Management Institute, Vice Chairman of the Windsor Leadership Trust, a Trustee of the Natural History Museum and a Governor of the Ditchley Foundation.

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Jonathan Stevenson, professor of Strategic Studies in the Strategic Research Department of the Center for Naval Warfare Studies at the Naval War College, joined the War College's civilian faculty in 2005. From 1999–2005, he was Senior Fellow for Counter-terrorism and Editor of *Strategic Survey* at the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) in London, and in 2004–05 was also Director of Studies of the IISS–US in Washington. As a writer and journalist, he lived in and covered conflicts in sub-Saharan Africa and Northern Ireland from 1992 through 1999. He practiced law for six years with the New York City law firm of LeBoeuf, Lamb, Greene & MacRae. His books include *“We Wrecked the Place”*: *Contemplating an End to the Northern Irish Troubles* (The Free Press/Simon & Schuster, 1996) and *Losing Mogadishu: Testing U.S. Policy in Somalia* (Naval Institute Press, 1995). Stevenson has also published two monographs: *Counter-terrorism: Containment and Beyond*, Adelphi Paper 367, 2004; and *Preventing Conflict: The Role of the Bretton Woods Institutions*, Adelphi Paper 336, 2000. He has published numerous journal articles and op-ed pieces. Stevenson received a B.A. from the University of Chicago and a J.D. from Boston University School of Law.